

Maryland & Delaware Weekly Crop and Weather Report

CW21-08 08/25/2008

Another Week Without Rain

Farmers in Maryland and Delaware were treated to another week of beautiful weather, with moderate temperatures, low humidity, and sunny skies. This resulted in an average **7 days suitable for fieldwork** in both Delaware and Maryland for the week ending August 24, 2008. Low rainfall over the past 30 days has led to abnormally dry conditions across central Maryland and the Delmarva Peninsula. Crop weather reporters say **crops** are drying down early or in some cases, dying, and **irrigation** is running nearly non-stop. Yields of all non-irrigated **field crops** are expected to be impacted. Soil moisture is now rated very short to short in Delaware and short to adequate in Maryland. **Pasture conditions** are rated poor to fair in Delaware although generally fair in Maryland.

Hay harvest is progressing in both states with most fields on their third cutting and some alfalfa fields on their fourth cutting. **Hay supplies** are rated mostly adequate. **Vegetable** harvest is progressing rapidly with most crops over the 75 percent mark. Harvest of **apples** and **peaches** continues. The **corn** crop is maturing well with seventeen percent of the crop in Delaware and 8 percent in Maryland considered mature, and early planted **soybean** fields are beginning to turn color and drop leaves.

CROP PROGRESS FOR WEEK ENDING AUGUST 24, 2008

| | | Mary | land | | Delaware | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|---------|----------|------|------|---------|--|
| Item | This | Last | Last | 5 Year | This | Last | Last | 5 Year | |
| | Week | Week | Year | Average | Week | Week | Year | Average | |
| Alfalfa Hay, 3 rd cutting | 97 | 92 | 89 | 81 | 88 | 84 | 93 | 85 | |
| Alfalfa Hay, 4 th cutting | 18 | 14 | 35 | 22 | 10 | 7 | 21 | 16 | |
| Apples, harvested | 36 | 26 | 42 | 32 | 15 | 14 | 25 | 19 | |
| Cantaloups, harvested | 82 | 72 | 80 | 76 | 78 | 69 | 73 | 71 | |
| Corn, dough | 91 | 86 | 89 | 80 | 74 | 64 | 91 | 88 | |
| Corn, dent | 54 | 24 | 58 | 47 | 54 | 22 | 80 | 58 | |
| Corn, mature | 8 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 17 | 6 | 35 | 23 | |
| Corn, harvested for grain | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| Corn, harvested for silage | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 14 | |
| Cucumbers, harvested | 80 | 75 | 79 | 72 | 73 | 68 | 66 | 71 | |
| Lima Beans, harvested | 54 | 50 | 45 | 54 | 29 | 20 | 20 | 32 | |
| Other Hay, 3 rd cutting | 60 | 56 | 39 | 42 | 55 | 44 | 51 | 53 | |
| Other Hay, 4 th cutting | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | |
| Peaches, harvested | 66 | 57 | 68 | 77 | 76 | 72 | 88 | 83 | |
| Potatoes, harvested | 92 | 79 | 87 | 74 | 77 | 66 | 52 | 61 | |
| Snap Beans, harvested | 86 | 81 | 79 | 83 | 80 | 76 | 81 | 86 | |
| Soybeans, blooming | 84 | 79 | 84 | 82 | 91 | 86 | 94 | 89 | |
| Soybeans, setting pods | 67 | 45 | 73 | 65 | 68 | 36 | 59 | 65 | |
| Soybeans, turning color | 7 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 11 | 3 | |
| Soybeans, dropping leaves | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 2 | |
| Sweet Corn, harvested | 79 | 71 | 87 | 86 | 78 | 67 | 81 | 76 | |
| Tomatoes, harvested | 67 | 58 | 67 | 69 | 61 | 47 | 74 | 64 | |
| Watermelons, harvested | 73 | 63 | 79 | 71 | 80 | 73 | 77 | 73 | |

CROP CONDITION FOR WEEK ENDING AUGUST 24, 2008

| | Maryland | d | | | | Delaware | | | | |
|----------|----------|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----|----|----|
| Item | VP | P | F | G | EX | VP | P | F | G | EX |
| | Percent | | | | | Percent | | | | |
| Apples | 0 | 1 | 18 | 78 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 15 | 69 | 9 |
| Corn | 7 | 14 | 32 | 34 | 13 | 6 | 19 | 45 | 20 | 10 |
| Pasture | 12 | 19 | 38 | 25 | 6 | 16 | 56 | 22 | 5 | 1 |
| Peaches | 0 | 7 | 18 | 53 | 22 | 1 | 3 | 11 | 79 | 6 |
| Soybeans | 13 | 19 | 32 | 32 | 4 | 8 | 27 | 47 | 14 | 4 |

VP-Very Poor, P-Poor, F-Fair, G-Good, EX-Excellent

SOIL MOISTURE CONDITION FOR WEEK ENDING AUGUST 24, 2008

| Maryland | | | | | Delaware | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|------------------|------|--|
| Condition by Percent | Topsoil I | Moisture | Subsoil | Moisture | Topsoil 1 | Moisture | Subsoil Moisture | | |
| | This | Last | This | Last | This | Last | This | Last | |
| | Week | Week | Week | Week | Week | Week | Week | Week | |
| Very Short | 34 | 20 | 25 | 14 | 60 | 24 | 56 | 19 | |
| Short | 39 | 32 | 37 | 33 | 35 | 62 | 38 | 66 | |
| Adequate | 27 | 47 | 38 | 53 | 5 | 14 | 6 | 15 | |
| Surplus | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

WEATHER SUMMARY FOR THE WEEK ENDING AUGUST 24, 2008

| | Pr | ecipitation | 1/ | Temperatures | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------|-----|---------|--------|--|
| | Since Jan 1 | | | | | | | |
| Station | Total | | Depart | | | | Depart | |
| | this | | From | | | | from | |
| | Week | Total | Normal | High | Low | Average | Normal | |
| Maryland | | | | | | | | |
| Baltimore/Washington AP | 0.07 | 29.79 | 3.79 | 86 | 58 | 72 | -5 | |
| Frederick | 0.70 | 31.41 | 6.41 | 84 | 56 | 69 | -3 | |
| Frostburg | 0.22 | 34.35 | 3.03 | 78 | 53 | 63 | -5 | |
| Hagerstown | 0.02 | 22.55 | -2.17 | 84 | 55 | 69 | -5 | |
| Mechanicsville | 0.63 | 30.81 | 1.82 | 85 | 57 | 71 | -5 | |
| Patuxent River | 1.71 | 29.91 | 3.18 | 86 | 61 | 73 | -3 | |
| Ocean City | 0.07 | 24.48 | -4.68 | 85 | 62 | 74 | -2 | |
| Salisbury | 0.54 | 27.04 | -2.19 | 85 | 51 | 70 | -7 | |
| Sharpsburg | 0.57 | 30.63 | 5.53 | 84 | 52 | 68 | -5 | |
| Stevensville | 0.27 | 35.48 | 8.45 | 86 | 60 | 74 | -2 | |
| Washington, DC (Reagan | | | | | | | | |
| National) | 0.20 | 32.86 | 8.37 | 88 | 64 | 76 | -4 | |
| Delaware | | | | | | | | |
| Dover | 0.11 | 22.72 | -5.30 | 89 | 61 | 73 | -4 | |
| Georgetown | 0.05 | 19.01 | -9.23 | 88 | 60 | 74 | -2 | |
| Wilmington | 0.84 | 25.46 | -0.94 | 85 | 59 | 71 | -5 | |

 $^{^{1/}\!}Precipitation$ totals as of 7 A.M. on recorded date.

 $We ather \ data \ is \ provided \ by \ the \ Agricultural \ We ather \ Information \ Service, \ Auburn, \ Alabama \ and \ is \ considered \ preliminary.$

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